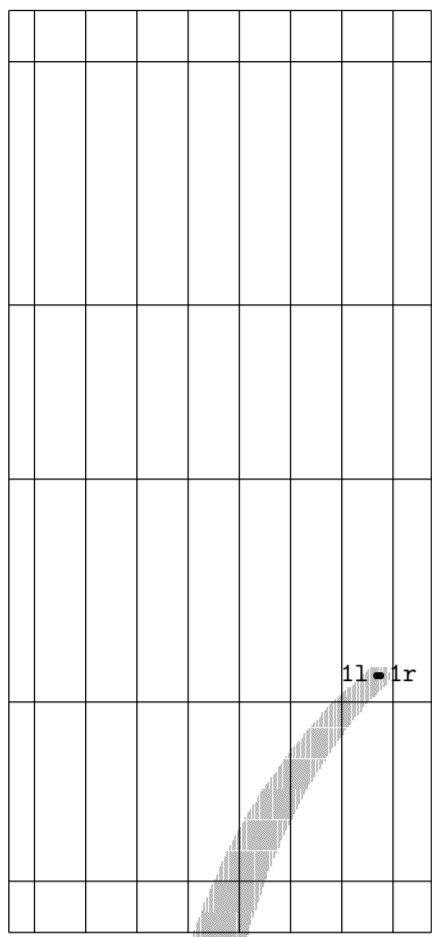
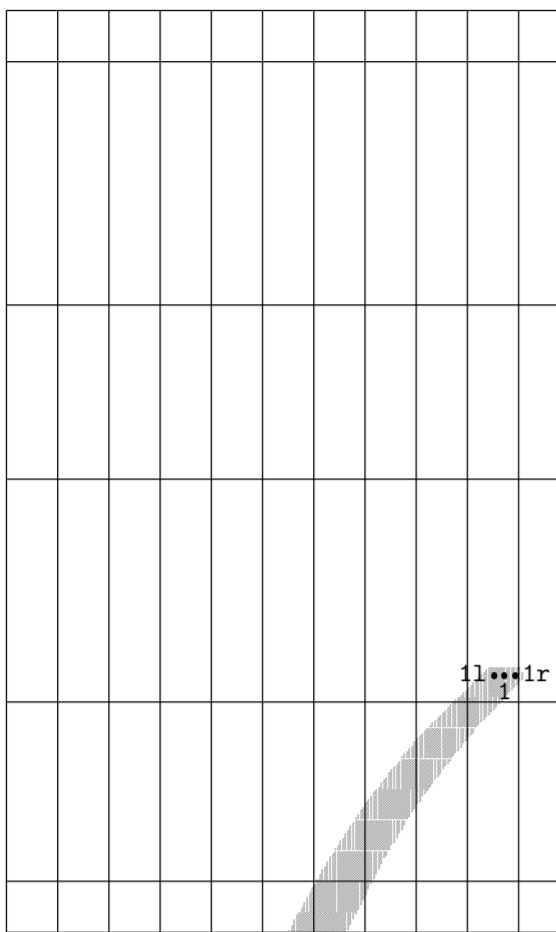


$$1 = 1r + (-1,0)$$
$$3 = 3r + (-1,0)$$



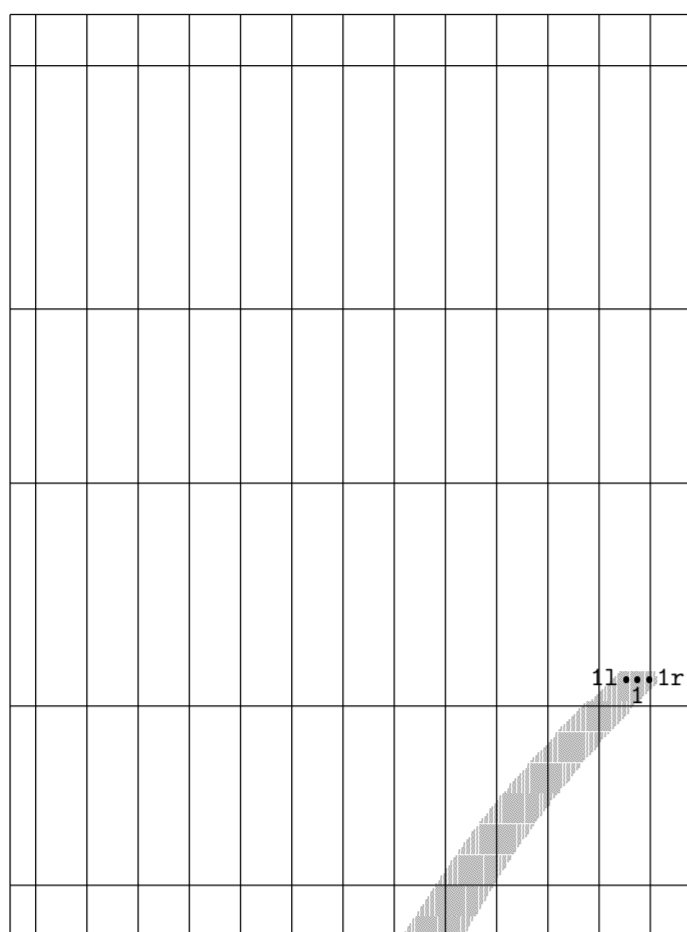
$$21. \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2r$$

$$31.3r$$



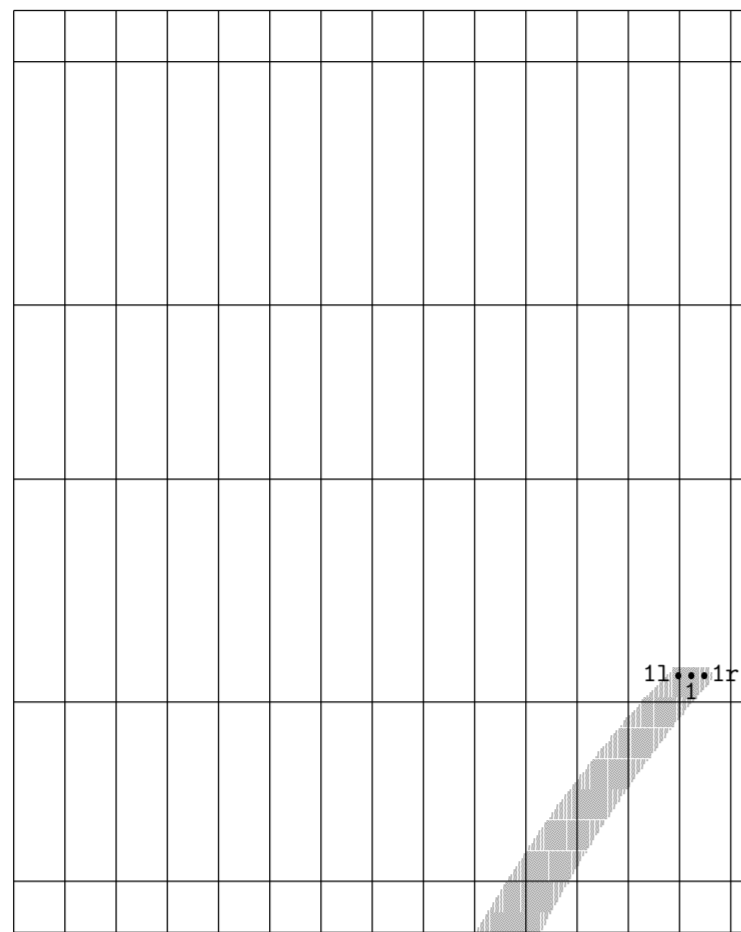
21. $\frac{1}{2}$ 2r

31. $\frac{1}{3}$ 3r



$21 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2r$

$31 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot 3r$



$21 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2r$

$31 \cdot \frac{1}{3} \cdot 3r$