

# Qiskit Lab Manual

---

Guncha Malik

*CISSP*

*Security Compliance Architect, IBM India*

Manjula Gandhi S (Mentor)

*Associate Professor, Coimbatore Institute of Technology, India*

# Need for Adding more Lab Manuals in Qiskit Textbook

Goal: Help new users to grasp concepts by visualizing.

To contribute content in Quantum Computing Labs, as part of Qiskit Textbook

- Visualize outputs in State Vector, QSphere, Bloch Sphere and Histogram Representations
- Execute using Simulators and Real Quantum devices

# Our Contribution

## Lab 1: Working with Single Qubit Gates

- Effect of single qubit gates on Eigenvectors of Pauli matrices

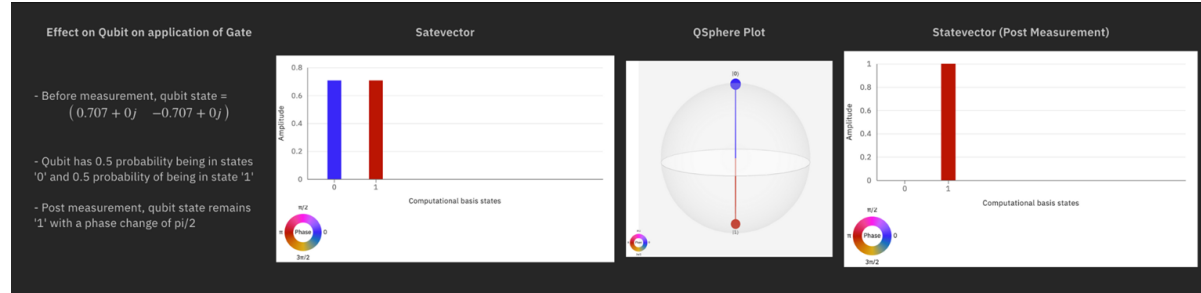


Fig 1.1: Example – Application of S-gate on  $|i\rangle$  resulting into  $|+\rangle$

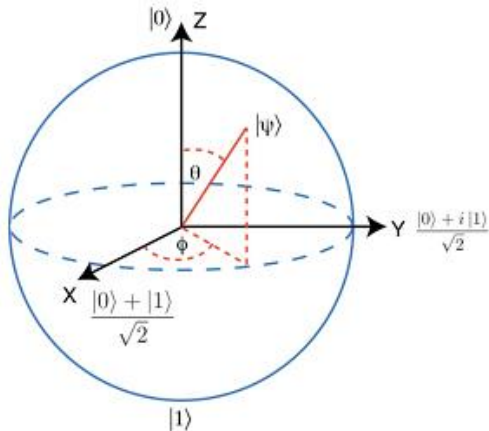


Fig 1.2: Eigenvectors

$$\begin{aligned} x|0\rangle &= |1\rangle \\ x|1\rangle &= |0\rangle \\ x|+\rangle &= |+\rangle \\ x|-\rangle &= -|-\rangle \\ x|i\rangle &= i|-i\rangle \\ x|-i\rangle &= -i|i\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y|0\rangle &= i|1\rangle \\ y|1\rangle &= -i|0\rangle \\ y|+\rangle &= -i|-\rangle \\ y|-\rangle &= i|+\rangle \\ y|i\rangle &= |i\rangle \\ y|-i\rangle &= -|-i\rangle \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} z|0\rangle &= |0\rangle \\ z|1\rangle &= -|1\rangle \\ z|+\rangle &= |-\rangle \\ z|-\rangle &= |+\rangle \\ z|i\rangle &= |-i\rangle \\ z|-i\rangle &= |i\rangle \end{aligned}$$

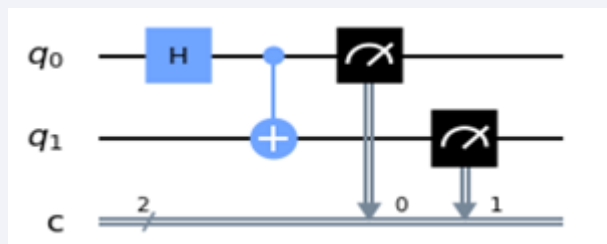
$$\begin{aligned} s|0\rangle &= |0\rangle \\ s|1\rangle &= i|1\rangle \\ s|+\rangle &= |i\rangle \\ s|-\rangle &= |-i\rangle \\ s|i\rangle &= |-\rangle \\ s|-i\rangle &= |+\rangle \end{aligned}$$

Fig 1.3: Gate applications on Eigenvectors in scope of Lab 1

# Future Work

## 1

### Lab 2: Bell States

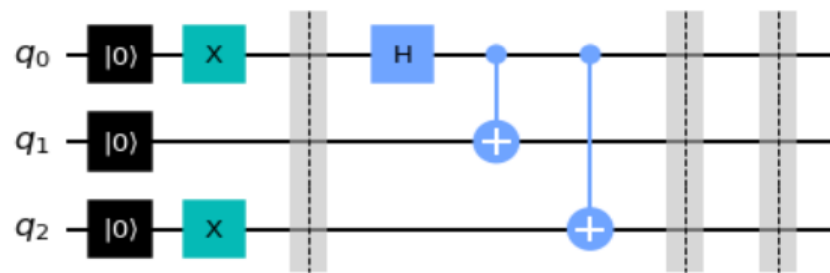


- Explore and understand all the four maximally entangled Bell States

## 2

### Lab 3: GHZ Circuit

For Inputs, 1 0 1



- Explore and understand all the maximally entangled quantum states using 3-qubit GHZ circuit